

In Vitro Transcription and S1 nuclease protection analysis of transcripts

References: McStay and Reeder (1986). Cell 47:913-920.

Procedure

1) Prepare a 2x reaction mix as follows (CAUTION: ALPHA-AMANITIN IS EXTREMELY TOXIC!!!):

<u>Mix composition</u>	<u>Recipe for 1ml</u>
30mM HEPES pH 7.9	30 ul of 1M stock
80mM KCl	40ul of 2M stock
12mM MgCl ₂	12 ul of 1M stock
1mM DTT	1ul of 1M stock (stored frozen)
200ug/ml alpha amanitin (toxic!)	200ul of 1 mg/ml stock (in water, stored frozen)
1mM each rATP, GTP,CTP, UTP	10ul each of 100mM stocks (in 100mM HEPES pH7.9)
Water to 1ml. 677ul water	

3) Transcription reactions

To sterile 1.5 ml microfuge tubes add:

- 20ul cell extract or column fraction (in 100mM KCl buffer)
- 1ul of template DNA (10-200ng depending on degree of purification)

- Mix by tapping, or vortex at moderate speed (about 5-6 on scale of 10)
- incubate 5 min at room temp
- add 20ul 2X reaction mix and mix by tapping or vortexing
- incubate at 25 degrees C for 1-3hours

4) Stopping the transcription reactions

Stop reactions by adding 360ul of stop buffer:

<u>Buffer composition</u>	<u>recipe for 50ml</u>
0.15M NaCl	1.5 ml of 5M stock
50mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0	2.5 ml of 1M stock
250mM sodium acetate	4.2 ml of 3M stock
0.25% SDS	1.25ml of 10% stock
6mM EDTA pH 8.0	0.6ml of 0.5M stock

- extract the stopped reactions once with 400ul of 1:1 phenol:chloroform (chloroform is actually 24:1 chloroform:isoamyl alcohol)

-vortex 5 seconds, then spin at room temp. in microfuge for 3 min.

-remove aqueous to fresh tube containing 10-20ul of 5' end-labeled DNA probe

-Add 800 µl of absolute ethanol, vortex to mix. Store -80C, 30' (add ammonium acetate to 2.5M; add 2.5 volumes absolute ethanol, mix, store on ice 5 min.

-Spin 15-20 minutes in microfuge at top speed.

-Pour off supernatant and wash pellets with 1 ml 70% EtOH. Mix by inversion, spin again 5 min.

-pour off supernatant and dry pellets.

-resuspend thoroughly the RNA/ probe pellet in 30ul formamide hybridization buffer:

<u>formamide S1 hybridization buffer</u>	<u>recipe for 1.5ml</u>
40mM PIPES pH 6.4	0.12ml 0.5M stock
400mM NaCl	0.12ml of 5M stock
1mM EDTA	3ul of 0.5M stock
80% deionized formamide	1.2ml of 100%
water	57ul

-cover hybridization with 50ul paraffin oil.

-Incubate hybridization at 90 degrees in dry-bath incubator for 15 minutes to denature probe.

-carry hot block to water bath set at proper hybridizing temperature (generally about 37-52 degrees, determined empirically, but depending on GC content and length of hybrid that can form). 37 degrees often works fine.

-quickly move tube from 90 degree hot block to 37 degree water bath.

-hybridize 2 hours to overnight.

-chill tubes on ice, or if maintaining stringency is important, pop open tubes in water bath and add S1 digestion mix.

-add to each tube 270 ul of ice-cold S1 digestion mix, containing about 125units S1 nuclease/ml (S1 is added, just before use, to a volume of S1 digestion buffer appropriate for the number of transcription reactions).

<u>S1 digestion buffer</u>	<u>recipe for 50ml</u>
5% glycerol	3.1ml 80% stock
1mM Zinc Sulfate	50ul 1M stock
30mM NaOAc (sodium acetate)	0.5ml 3M stock pH 4.5 (pH is critical)
50mM NaCl	0.5ml 5M stock
sterile water	to 50ml

-spin 5 seconds in microfuge to get S1 digestion mix through the paraffin oil layer.

-vortex briefly. Repeat spin to get thin layer of oil at top again.

-incubate 30min in 37 degree Celsius water bath.

-stop reactions by removing 280ul from the bottom of the tube (avoid paraffin oil) to a fresh tube containing:

10ul of 10% SDS
5ul of 0.5M EDTA (the EDTA chelates the Zinc, stopping enzymatic activity)

-vortex briefly to mix.

-add 30ul 7.5M Ammonium acetate and vortex

-add 1ml cold (kept in freezer) absolute ethanol to precipitate DNA/RNA hybrid and vortex. store -80, 30'.

-Spin 15 -20minutes at top speed in microfuge (room temperature is OK, 4 degrees won't hurt).

-carefully remove supernatant (pellets may not be visible) and discard in radioactive waste container.

-add 1ml cold (kept in freezer) 70% Ethanol, mix by inversion twice, and spin 5 minutes.

-carefully remove supernatant and dry pellets under vacuum (or in 65 degree water bath with tube caps open).

-resuspend pellets in 6-8 ul of formamide-dye (sequencing gel loading buffer), amended to contain NaOH to chew up RNA in the RNA/DNA hybrid:

Formamide-dye Loading Buffer

90% deionized formamide (deionized with 0.25g mixed bed resin per 10ml formamide)
10mM NaOH
1mM EDTA
0.1% (1mg/ml) Bromophenol blue
0.1% (1mg/ml) Xylene cyanol

-boil 3 min., chill on ice. Load on 6 or 8% Urea-PAGE (sequencing) gel beside end-labeled pBR322 Hpa II digested (or other) molecular weight markers.